
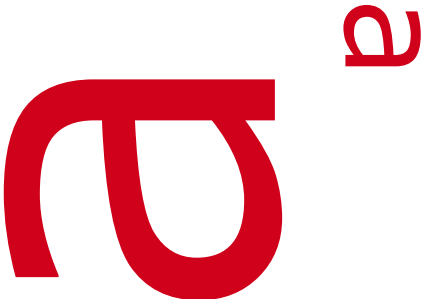





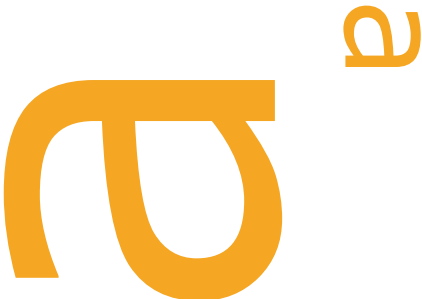





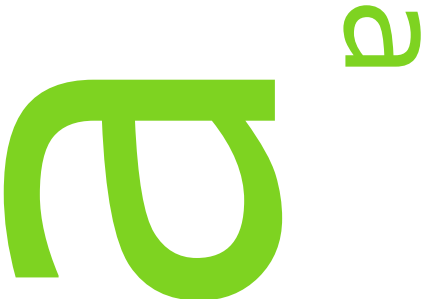





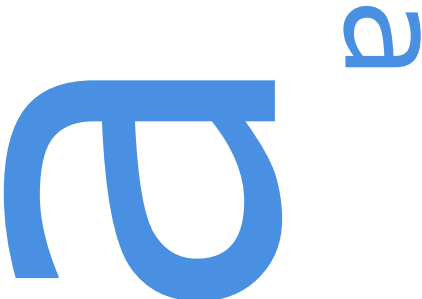





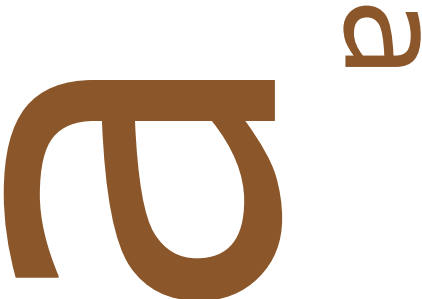




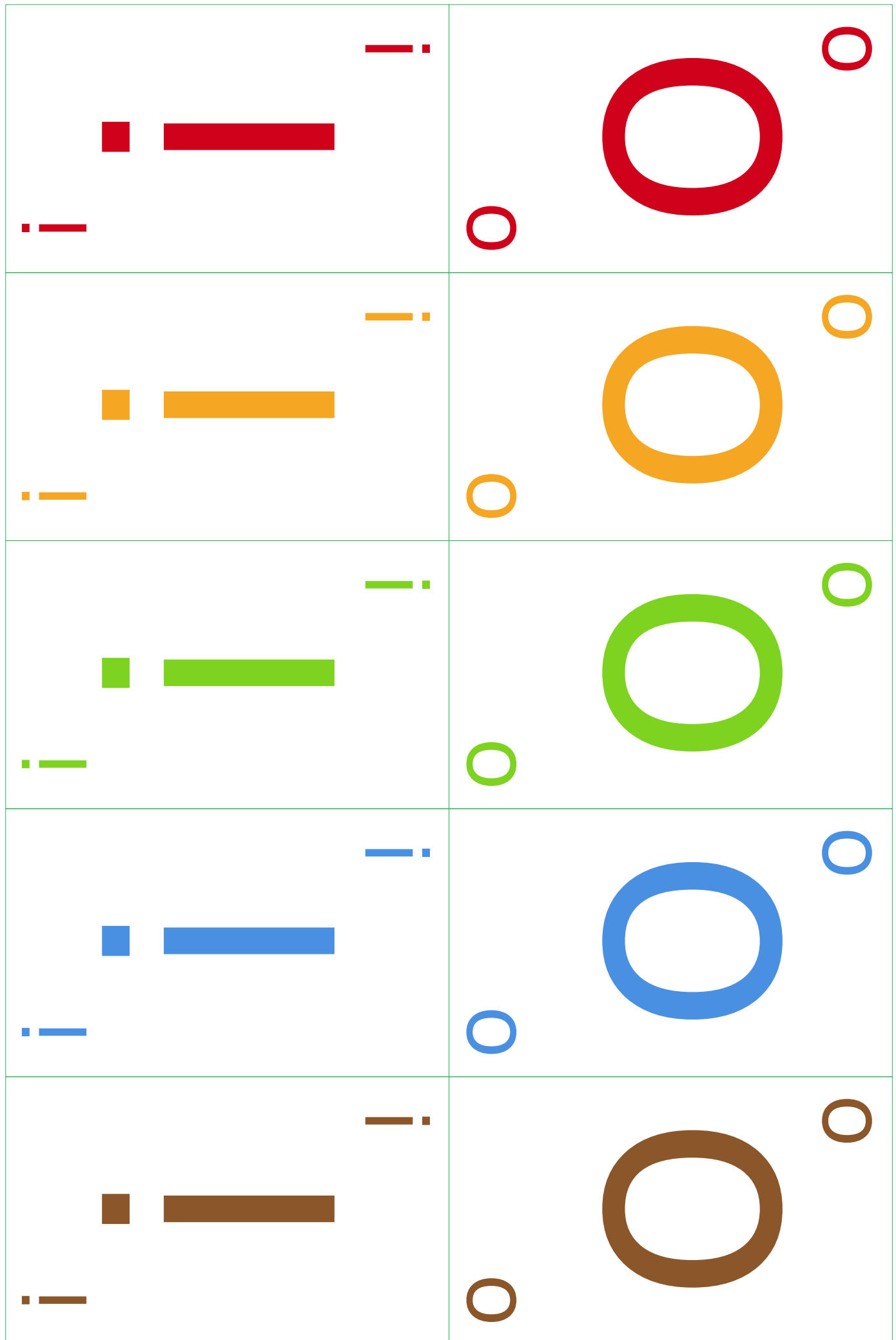


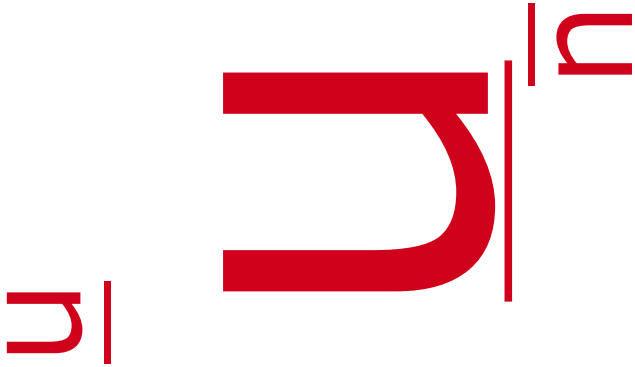
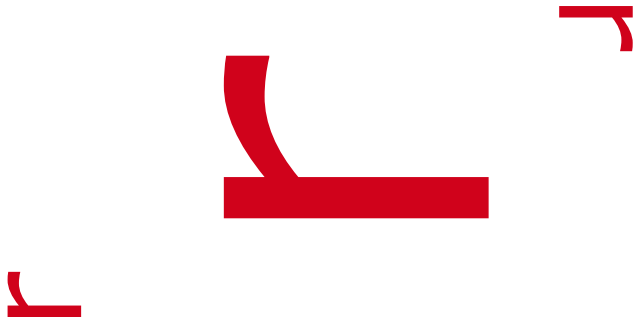


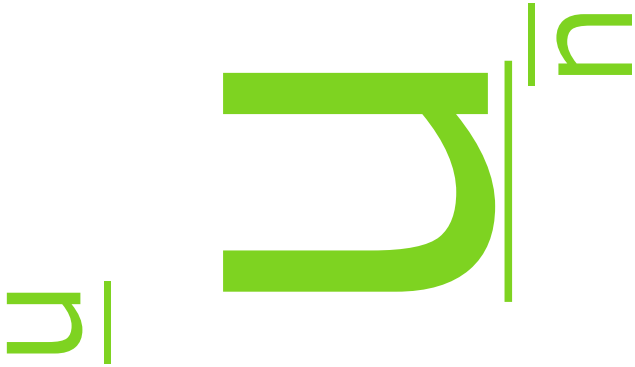
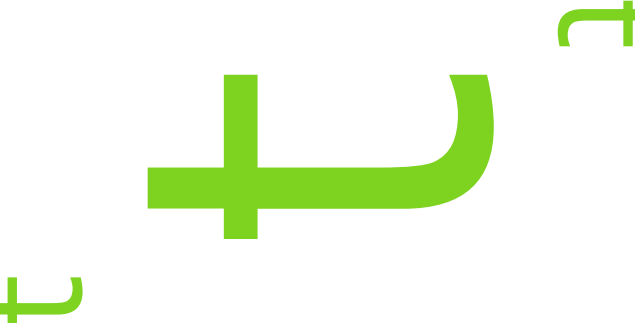


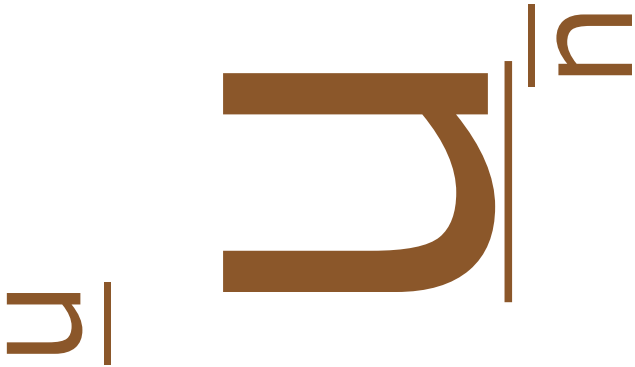

C214 アルファベットポーカー


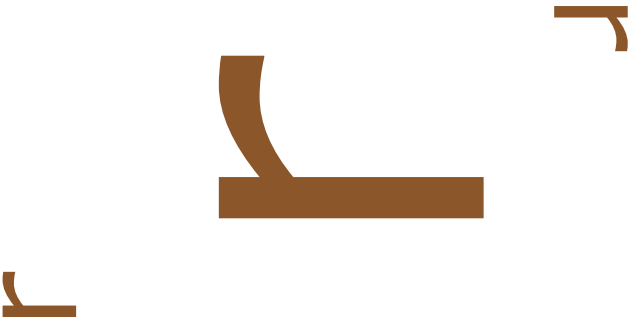


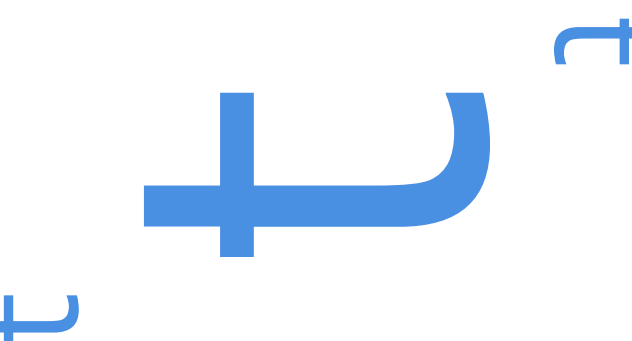
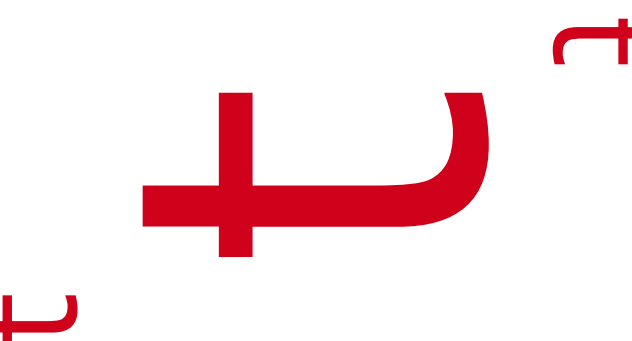




C214 アルファベットポーカー



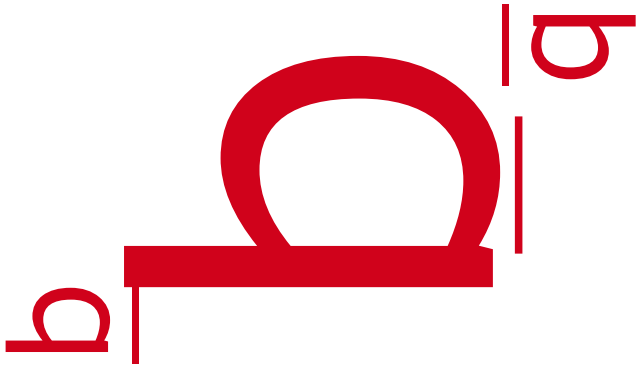
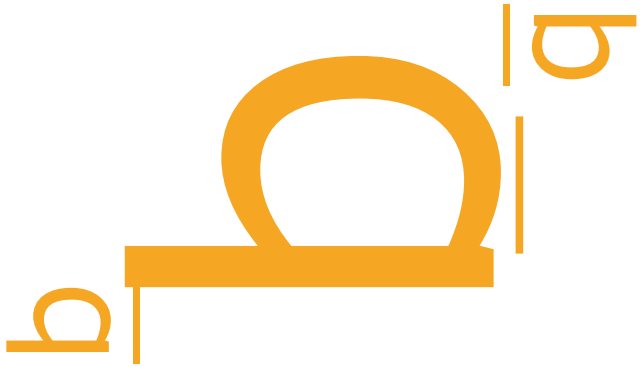

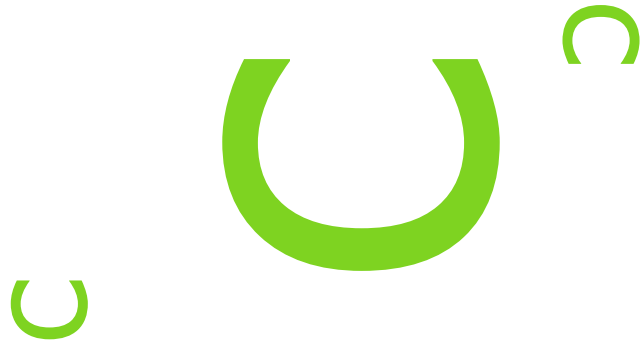


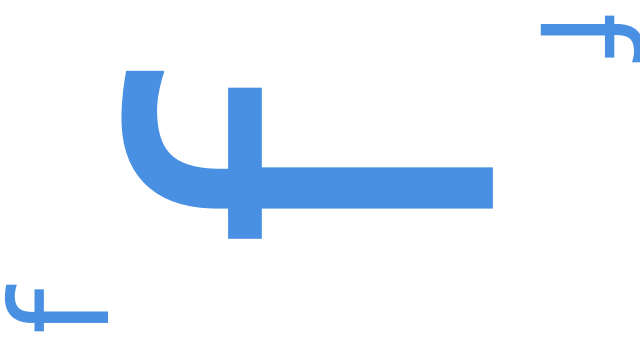
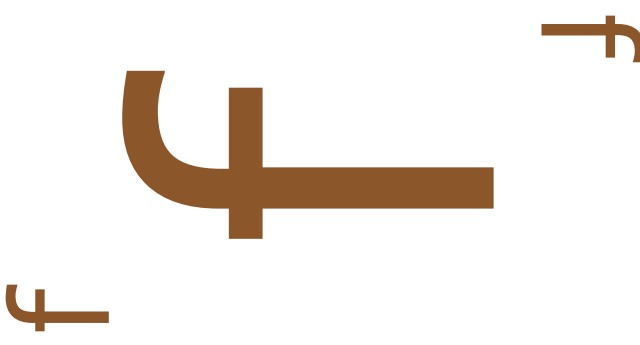
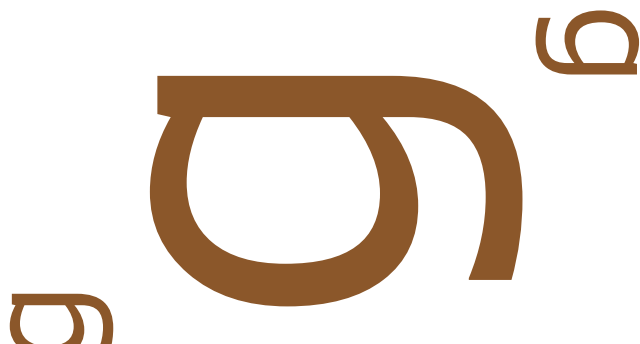
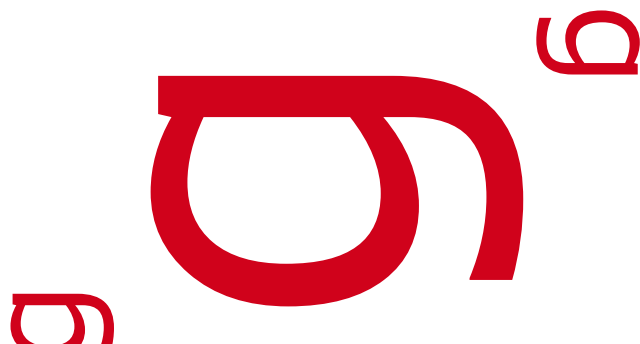
C214 アルファベットポーカー

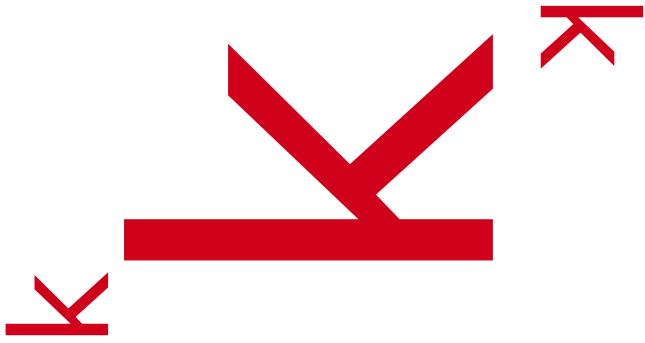
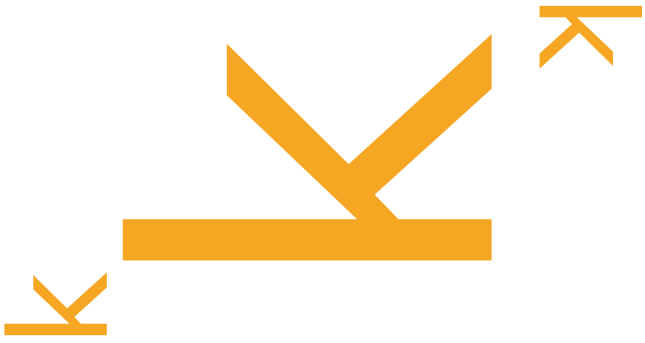




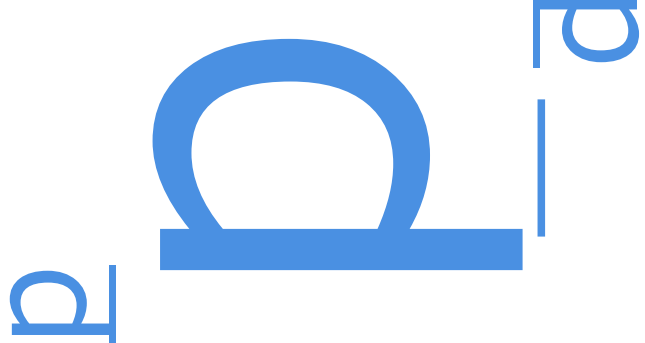
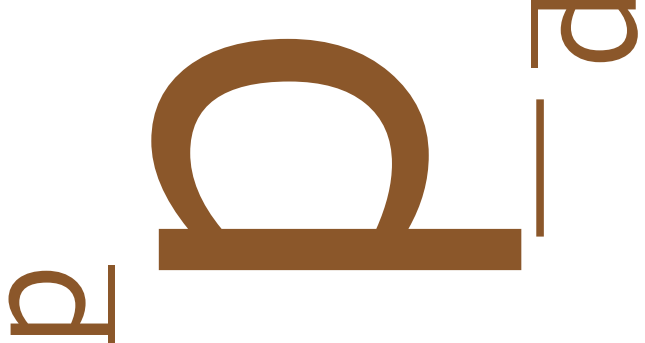
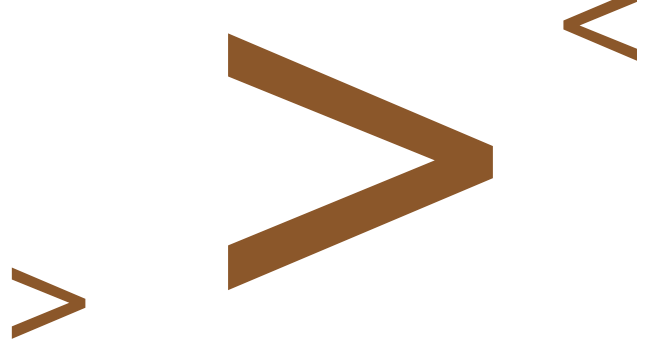
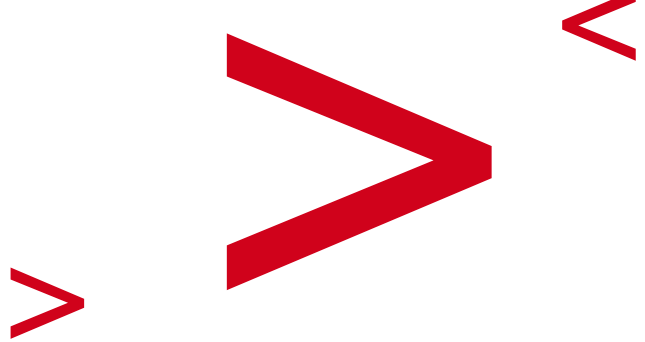
C214 アルファベットポーカー

C214 アルファベットポーカー

C214 アルファベットポーカー

C214 アルファベットポーカー

